**Total War: WWI Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

During World War I, fighting the war from home became as important as fighting in the trenches. Allied and Central Powers used **“total war”** to win this war of attrition.

|  |
| --- |
|  |
| **FACTORIES**  During World War I, both the Allies & Central Powers committed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:   * + To produce necessary war equipment, governments took greater \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the economy, converted factories to wartime production, & set production \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + All available citizens were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; Unemployment in Europe nearly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Neutral countries like the USA were able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by trading with countries at war |
| **CONSCRIPTION**  In order to supply to front lines with enough soldiers, governments used conscription, a military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that required men to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   * + At first men \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the war, but by 1916, people began to realize how “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” the war was & volunteers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Governments had to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers because there were not enough troops   + Men \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had to register and there was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for soldiers that would have to report for duty |
| **PROPAGANDA**  During World War I, nations used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ information called propaganda to maintain civilian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the war   * + Propaganda played an important role in maintaining the support of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the war effort & helped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers   + Propaganda \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & slogans asked that civilians “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” by participating in conscription, rationing, & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sales   + In addition, most governments \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the media to control war information |
| **RATIONING**  Throughout the war, resources became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so governments began using rationing   * + Rationing programs allowed people to use only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ amounts of essential resources, like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Governments \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supplies & resources to the soldiers on the front and controlled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of goods at home   + Civilians needed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be able to buy goods; Many people grew \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to support rationing programs |
| **ROLE OF WOMEN**  Women’s roles changed during World War I   * + During the war, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ replaced men in heavy industry & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ factories   + This type of work was not seen as “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” for women, but was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ solution to ensure that enough weapons were made   + In addition, women served as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, drivers, clerks for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & were encouraged to support their husbands if they were drafted or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **FINANCING THE WAR**  Fighting in WWI required governments to raise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of dollars   * + New government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were created to manage the war, soldiers were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were made with factories   + These programs were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & required creative ways to pay for war expenses   + Governments sold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that offered citizens investments that would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at a later time |