**Total War: WWI Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

During World War I, fighting the war from home became as important as fighting in the trenches. Allied and Central Powers used **“total war”** to win this war of attrition.

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| **FACTORIES**During World War I, both the Allies & Central Powers committed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:* + To produce necessary war equipment, governments took greater \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the economy, converted factories to wartime production, & set production \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ All available citizens were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; Unemployment in Europe nearly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Neutral countries like the USA were able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by trading with countries at war
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| **CONSCRIPTION**In order to supply to front lines with enough soldiers, governments used conscription, a military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that required men to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* + At first men \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the war, but by 1916, people began to realize how “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” the war was & volunteers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Governments had to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers because there were not enough troops
	+ Men \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had to register and there was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for soldiers that would have to report for duty
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| **PROPAGANDA**During World War I, nations used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ information called propaganda to maintain civilian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the war* + Propaganda played an important role in maintaining the support of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the war effort & helped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers
	+ Propaganda \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & slogans asked that civilians “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” by participating in conscription, rationing, & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sales
	+ In addition, most governments \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the media to control war information
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| **RATIONING**Throughout the war, resources became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so governments began using rationing * + Rationing programs allowed people to use only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ amounts of essential resources, like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Governments \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supplies & resources to the soldiers on the front and controlled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of goods at home
	+ Civilians needed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be able to buy goods; Many people grew \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to support rationing programs
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| **ROLE OF WOMEN**Women’s roles changed during World War I* + During the war, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ replaced men in heavy industry & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ factories
	+ This type of work was not seen as “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” for women, but was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ solution to ensure that enough weapons were made
	+ In addition, women served as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, drivers, clerks for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & were encouraged to support their husbands if they were drafted or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
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| **FINANCING THE WAR**Fighting in WWI required governments to raise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of dollars* + New government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were created to manage the war, soldiers were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were made with factories
	+ These programs were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & required creative ways to pay for war expenses
	+ Governments sold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that offered citizens investments that would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at a later time
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